

Edition 1.0 2021-11

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Fixed energy high intensity proton cyclotron within the energy range of 10 MeV to less than 30 MeV

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ICS 27.120.01 ISBN 978-2-8322-5537-7

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

CONTENTS

F	DREWO	RD	4
IN	TRODU	CTION	6
1	Scope	9	7
2	Norm	ative references	7
3		s and definitions	
4		tron composition and operational conditions	
7	•	Composition	
		Normal operating conditions	
	4.2.1	Environmental requirements	
	4.2.1	Electricity requirements	
	4.2.2	Compressed air	
	4.2.3	Nitrogen	
	4.2.4	Lightning and electric shock protection	
	4.2.5	lon source media	
_			
5		nical requirements	
		Warning signs	
		Performance index	
		Main subsystems performance index	
	5.3.1	lon source	
	5.3.2	Radio frequency system	
	5.3.3	Vacuum system	
	5.3.4	Control system	
	5.3.5	Interlock system for radiation safety	
	5.3.6	Water cooling system	
	5.3.7	Stripping extraction efficiency	
	5.4	Electrical safety	
	5.4.1	Protective grounding	. 12
	5.4.2	Insulation resistance	. 12
	5.4.3	Dielectric strength	. 12
	5.4.4	Touch current	. 12
	5.5 Radiation safety		. 12
	5.6	EMC	. 12
	5.6.1	Surge immunity	. 12
	5.6.2	EFT immunity	. 12
	5.6.3	Emission	. 12
	5.6.4	Immunity	. 13
	5.7	Operation	. 13
6	Test	methods	. 13
	6.1	General requirements	. 13
	6.1.1	Test environmental conditions	.13
	6.1.2	Test equipment	. 13
	6.2	Warning signs check	
		Performance test	
	6.3.1	Beam nominal energy	
	6.3.2	Beam intensity	
	6.3.3	Beam spot size	
		•	

	6.3.4	Comprehensive beam efficiency	15
	6.4	Main subsystem performance test	16
	6.4.1	lon source beam intensity	16
	6.4.2	Radio frequency system	16
	6.4.3	Vacuum system	17
	6.4.4	Control system	17
	6.4.5	Interlock system for radiation safety	17
	6.4.6	Water cooling system	18
	6.4.7	Stripping extraction efficiency	18
	6.5	Electrical safety	18
	6.5.1	Protective grounding	18
	6.5.2	Insulation resistance	18
	6.5.3	Dielectric strength	18
	6.5.4	Touch current	18
	6.6	Radiation safety	
	6.7	Operation test	19
7	Inspe	ection rules	19
	7.1	Summary	19
	7.2	Inspection items	19
	7.3	Criterion rule	20
8	Signa	age, packing, transportation, storage and accompanying documents	20
	8.1	Signage	20
	8.1.1	Cyclotron signs	20
	8.1.2	Labels	20
	8.2	Packing	20
	8.3	Transportation	20
	8.4	Storage	21
	8.5	Accompanying documentation	21
	8.5.1	Instructions	21
	8.5.2	Supplier's declaration of conformity	21
	8.5.3	Other documentation	21
Αı	nnex A (informative) Measurement of unloaded quality factor by the manufacturer	22
Αı	nnex B (informative) Magnetic field mapping	23
Fi	aure 1 -	- Schematic diagram of beam spot diameter test	15
	_	- Schematic diagram of beam spot diameter test result	
	_		
	_	I – Connection of resonant cavity and network analyzer	
		$2-S_{2I}$ curve measured with a network analyzer	
Fi	gure B.	I – Distribution of measuring points in the cyclotron central plane	24
Ta	able 1 –	Environmental conditions of the test	13
T	ahla 2 _	Inspection items of 10 MeV to less than 30 MeV cyclotron	19

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

FIXED ENERGY HIGH INTENSITY PROTON CYCLOTRON WITHIN THE ENERGY RANGE OF 10 MeV TO LESS THAN 30 MeV

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 63175 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 45: Nuclear instrumentation. It is an International Standard.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
45/930/FDIS	45/932/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- · reconfirmed,
- · withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

Particle accelerators have a wide application in the field of nuclear physics, radiation hardening, accelerator-driven energy system (nuclear reactor), and of course radioisotopes production, etc.. Proton cyclotron is one particular class of particle accelerators used for example for the acceleration of negative hydrogen ions.

This document specifies the performance and safety requirements, structure, technical requirements, test methods, identification, packing, transportation, storage and accompanying documents for proton cyclotrons.

Annex A and Annex B are both informative.

FIXED ENERGY HIGH INTENSITY PROTON CYCLOTRON WITHIN THE ENERGY RANGE OF 10 MeV TO LESS THAN 30 MeV

1 Scope

This document is applicable to hydrogen ion H^- acceleration proton cyclotrons with one or more fixed energies within the range of 10 MeV to less than 30 MeV and a beam intensity equal to or greater than 300 μ A.

This document specifies the performance and safety requirements, structure, technical requirements, test methods, identification, packing, transportation, storage and accompanying documents for such cyclotrons.

This type of cyclotrons is intended for industrial use, including medical isotope and neutron production. Therapeutic medical applications are excluded from the scope of this document.

This document is intended for manufacturers of high intensity proton cyclotron within the energy range of 10 MeV to less than 30 MeV, and responsible organizations where such cyclotrons are installed.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60038:2009, IEC standard voltages

IEC 60204-1:2016, Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines – Part 1: General requirements

IEC 60243-1:2013, Electric strength of insulating materials – Test methods – Part 1: Tests at power frequencies

IEC 60364-1:2005, Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 1: Fundamental principles, assessment of general characteristics, definitions

IEC 60364-5-51:2005, Electrical installations of buildings – Part 5-51: Selection and erection of electrical equipment – Common rules

IEC 61000-4-4:2012, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-4: Testing and measurement techniques – Electrical fast transient/burst immunity test

IEC 61000-4-5:2014, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-5: Testing and measurement techniques – Surge immunity test

IEC 61000-6-2:2016, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 6-2: Generic standards – Immunity standard for industrial environments

IEC 61000-6-4:2018, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 6-4: Generic standards – Emission standard for industrial environments

IEC 61010-1:2010, Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use – Part 1: General requirements IEC 61010-1:2010/AMD1:2016

IEC 61140:2016, Protection against electric shock – Common aspects for installation and equipment

IEC 62305 (all parts), Protection against lighting

ISO/IEC Guide 37:2012, Instructions for use of products by consumers

ISO 780:2015, Packaging – Distribution packaging – Graphical symbols for handling and storage of packages

ISO 8573-1:2010, Compressed air – Part 1: Contaminants and purity classes